

Non-metal IIIA–VIIA adatom diffusion on metals

System	E_m [meV]	E_d [meV]	D_0 [cm 2 /s]	θ	T [K]	Method	Ref.	E_b [eV]	Ref.
C/Pt(111)		1300 ± 200	0.2	–	860 - 970	AES	[1]	–	
Si/W(110)	700 ± 70		$3.1 \times 10^{-4} \pm 1.3$	atom	250 - 280	FIM	[2, 3]	–	
N/W(110)		900	1.4×10^{-2}	–	800 - 900	AES	[4]	6.6	[4]
N/Fe(001)	920 ± 40		8.9×10^{-4}	atom	299 - 325	STM	[5]	6.1	[6]
N/Ru(0001)	940 ± 150	940 ± 150	$1 \times 10^{-1.7} \pm 1.5$	atom	300 - 350	STM	[7]	5.7	[8, 9]
O/Mo(110)		740 - 1130	$1 - 10^{-1} - 10^{-2}$	0.07 - 0.5	400 - 600	FEM	[10]	–	
O/W(110)		1170 ± 90	0.38 - 0.2	0.4 - 0.9	1033 - 1153	CPD	[11]	~ 5.4	[12]
		610	$2 \times 10^{-7} - 1 \times 10^{-4}$	0.15-0.3	500 - 770	FEM	[13]		
		950	1×10^{-4}	0.56	500 - 770	FEM	[13]		
		1040	0.2 / 0.4	0.25 / 0.5	930 - 1320	SEE	[14]		
		1050	4.5×10^{-4}	0.6	600 - 720	FEM ^a	[15]		
O/Pt(111)		~ 1200	~ 2.5	–	400 - 450	FEM ^b	[16]	3.7	[17, 18]
	430 ± 40		$5 \times 10^{-7} \pm 1$	atom	190 - 205	STM	[19]		
O/Pt(100)		~ 1500	~ 1	–	580 - 640	FEM ^b	[16]	–	
O/Pt(110)		$1300 \pm 170 \parallel$	$2 \times 10^{3 \pm 1}$	0 - 0.2	600 - 670	PEEM ^c	[20]	–	
O/Ru(0001)	700		{ 2×10^{-3} }	atom	300	STM	[21, 22]	4.4–5.6	[23-25]
O/Al(111)	1000		{ 5×10^{-3} }	< 0.1	440	STM	[26]	7.6	[27]
S/Re(0001)		790 ± 10	{ 2×10^{-2} }	~ 0.25	300	STM	[28]	4.3	[29]
S/Ni(111)	290 - 300		{ 2.2×10^{-4} }	atom	105 - 115	FIM	[30]	2.6	[31]
S/Pt(111)	570 ± 50		4×10^{-5}	atom	185 - 200	STM	[32]	–	
S/Cu(111)	250		{ 1×10^{-4} }	< 0.16	820	QHAS	[33]	–	

^a along [001]

^b shadowing technique

^c (1x1) to (1x2)- areas, along [1-10]

θ is given in number of adatoms per substrate atom; estimates from original authors in {}.

References

- [1] M. T. Martin and J. B. Hudson, *J. Vac. Sci. Techn.* **15**, 474 (1978).
- [2] R. Casanova and T. T. Tsong, *Surf. Sci.* **109**, L497 (1981).
- [3] T. T. Tsong, in *Surface Mobilities on Solid Materials*, V. T. Binh, Ed. (Plenum Press, 1983), pp. 109.
- [4] A. Polak and G. Ehrlich, *J. Vac. Sci. Techn. A* **14**, 407 (1977).
- [5] L. Österlund, M. Ø. Pedersen, I. Stensgaard, E. Lægsgaard and F. M. Besenbacher, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **83**, 4812 (1999).
- [6] J. J. Mortensen, M. V. Ganduglia-Pirovano, L. B. Hansen, B. Hammer, P. Stoltze and J. K. Nørskov, *Surf. Sci.* **422**, 8 (1999).
- [7] T. Zambelli, J. Trost, J. Wintterlin and G. Ertl, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **76**, 795 (1996).
- [8] T. Matsushima, *Surf. Sci.* **197**, L287 (1988).
- [9] H. Shi, K. Jacobi and G. Ertl, *J. Chem. Phys.* **99**, 9248 (1993).
- [10] Y. Song and R. Gomer, *Surf. Sci.* **290**, 1 (1993).
- [11] R. Butz and H. Wagner, *Surf. Sci.* **63**, 448 (1977).
- [12] C. Kohrt and R. Gomer, *J. Chem. Phys.* **52**, 3283 (1970).
- [13] J.-R. Chen and R. Gomer, *Surf. Sci.* **79**, 413 (1979).
- [14] M. Bowker and D. A. King, *Surf. Sci.* **94**, 564 (1980).
- [15] M. Tringides and R. Gomer, *Surf. Sci.* **145**, 121 (1984).
- [16] R. Lewis and R. Gomer, *Surf. Sci.* **12**, 157 (1968).
- [17] C. T. Campbell, G. Ertl, H. Kuipers and J. Segner, *Surf. Sci.* **107**, 220 (1981).
- [18] D. H. Parker, M. E. Bartram and B. E. Koel, *Surf. Sci.* **217**, 489 (1989).
- [19] J. Wintterlin, R. Schuster and G. Ertl, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **77**, 123 (1996).
- [20] A. von Oertzen, H. H. Rotermund and S. Nettesheim, *Surf. Sci. Lett.* **311**, 322 (1994).
- [21] J. Wintterlin, J. Trost, S. Renisch, R. Schuster, T. Zambelli and G. Ertl, *Surf. Sci.* **394**, 159 (1997).
- [22] S. Renisch, R. Schuster, J. Wintterlin and G. Ertl, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **82**, 3839 (1999).
- [23] T. E. Madey, H. A. Engelhardt and D. Menzel, *Surf. Sci.* **48**, 304 (1975).
- [24] L. Surnev, G. Rangelov and G. Bliznakov, *Surf. Sci.* **159**, 299 (1985).
- [25] C. Stampfl and M. Scheffler, *Phys. Rev. B* **54**, 2868 (1996).
- [26] J. Trost, H. Brune, J. Wintterlin, R. J. Behm and G. Ertl, *J. Chem. Phys.* **108**, 1740 (1998).
- [27] J. Jacobsen, B. Hammer, K. W. Jacobsen and J. K. Nørskov, *Phys. Rev. B* **52**, 14954 (1995).
- [28] J. C. Dunphy, P. Sautet, D. F. Ogletree, O. Dabbousi and M. B. Salmeron, *Phys. Rev. B* **47**, 2320 (1993).
- [29] D. G. Kelly, A. J. Gellmann, M. Salmeron, G. A. Somorjai, V. Maurice, H. Huber and J. Oudar, *Surf. Sci.* **204**, 1 (1988).
- [30] G. L. Kellogg, *J. Chem. Phys.* **83**, 852 (1985).
- [31] J. G. McCarty and H. Wise, *J. Chem. Phys.* **72**, 6332 (1980).
- [32] S. Renisch, PhD thesis, FU Berlin, 1999.
- [33] B. J. Hinch, J. W. M. Frenken, G. Zhang and J. P. Toennies, *Surf. Sci.* **259**, 288 (1991).